

Class : 6

Biology

Chapter :7 Health and Hygiene

ANSWERS

A NAME THE FOLLOWING :

- 1 PATHOGENS
- 2 WHOOPING COUGH/ PERTUSSIS
- 3 IMMUNITY
- 4 BACTERIA
- 5 PLAGUE
- 6 PNEUMONIA
- 7 DIPHTHERIA
- 8 POLIOMYELITIS
- 9 AIDS
- 10 PROTOZOA

B 1. Polio and rabies

2 The virus spread by droplet infection through coughing and sneezing.

3 It is a viral disease caused by rabies virus which is present in the saliva of infected animals. When these infected animals like dog ,cat and rabbit bite, humans get the disease.

4 Discharge of blood and mucous from stool and gripping pain in the abdomen.

5 Polio vaccine is given by the Government of India to eradicate the disease.

C NAME THE DISEASE IN THE FOLLOWING CASES.

- 1 Tetanus
- 2 Whooping cough
- 3 Small Pox
- 4 Malaria
- 5 Diarrhoea

D LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS

1 a He has no sickness or diseases.

b There is no physical problem.

c He has no mental problem.

d He has no social and psychologisa tension.

e He has no anxiety.

2 Bacteria, virus, protozoa, helminths, fungi.

3 It is a viral disease in which the liver is infected.

4 Virus is a microorganism that lives in a cell of another organism.

Virus can be seen with a very powerful microscope called electron microscope. Their size is about 0.01 to 0.3 micron.

- 6 Cholera is an infectious disease caused by polluted water
It is transmitted by flies which infect water and food. It is caused by the bacterium vibrio cholerae.**

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