

**CLASS – 5 WORKSHEET**

**SUBJECT-SCIENCE**

**TOPIC: FIRST AID**

**Answer Key**

**EXERCISE:-**

**I. Fill in the blanks:-**

1. Nylon, terylene
2. Zebra crossing
3. Twelve
4. Insecticides, pesticides

**II. Complete the following exercise at the end of the chapter:-**

A.1) Any crack or break in a bone is called a fracture.

2) The tight band applied to control heavy bleeding is tourniquet.

3) During an accident, the help or aid given to the victim before the arrival of a doctor is called the first aid.

4) A tourniquet is a tight band applied to control heavy bleeding.

5) A blister is a watery swelling under the skin, in the area of a burn.

B. 1) In case of a minor wound clean the wound with sterilized, warm water. Apply tincture of iodine and put a piece of cloth over it. Protect it from dust by covering it with a bandage or tape.

2) A splint gives support to the broken bone and to avoid any unnecessary movement. Any easily available article like sheets of newspaper, magazines, cardboard or a pillow around the injured bone can act as a splint. This will prevent further dislocation of the broken bone.

3) If the clothes of a person catch fire, cover him with a blanket or thick mattress (duree). This will cut out the air supply to the burning clothes. Therefore , the fire stops.

Never throw water on such a person. The water causes blisters on the affected part.

If the burn is a mild one, apply BURNOL, over the affected part.

In case of a severe burn, apply a solution of baking soda on the affected part and hospitalize the victim immediately. Do not prick the blisters.

. 4) In case of a snake bite:-

- I. A tourniquet (piece of cloth) may be tied, just above the bite, to stop the flow of blood to the heart. This may help to slow down the spread of poison.
- II. Take the victim to a doctor as fast as possible.

**C.** 1. Splint

2. sprain

3. open

4. dogbite

5. minor

**D.**

**A**

**B**

1.

e

2.

c

3.

a

4.

b

5.

d

**E.** 1. False

2. True

3. False

4. True

5. True

---

×