SYNOPSIS **:**

1. Division means equal sharing or equal grouping.
    Anil has 6 apples. He wants to share equally with Mira.
    So thus, 6 ÷ 2 = 3.
    Ans. Each get 3 apples.
        So division is equal sharing.

2. Division means equal grouping.
    6 apples are now in 2 groups.
    Thus, Each group has 3 apples.

3. Division also means repeated Subtraction.
    Divide 6 in 2 equal groups.
    Anil took away 2 apples.
    3 times 2 was subtracted.
    Example : 6 ÷ 2 = 3 or 6 – 2 = 4, 4 – 2 = 2, 2 – 2 = 0.
    Dividend – 6.
    Divisor – 2.
    Quotient – 3.

    ÷ is the symbol for Division.

    I.   **Solve :**
    a. 30 soldiers, 6 in each row. How many rows.?
        30 ÷ 6.
        Ans.
    b. 15 trees, 3 rows. How many trees in each row?
        15 ÷ 3.
        Ans.
    c. 40 birds, 5 in each cage. How many cages?
        40 ÷ 5.
        Ans.

   II.   **Fill in the blanks (Write division fact) :**
    a. 8 × 6 = 48.
        48 ÷ 6 = 8.
        48 ÷ 8 = 6.
    b. 12 × 6 =
        72 ÷ ____ = ___

$$72 \div \_\_ = \_\_\_$$

c. $11 \times 9 = \_\_\_$

$$99 \div \_\_ = \_\_$$

$$99 \div \_\_ = \_\_$$

III. **Multiplication facts gives division facts :**

a. $8 \times 2 = 16.$

$16 \div 2 = 8.$

b. $8 \times 3 = \_\_$

$24 \div 3 = \_\_.$

c. $8 \times 5 = \_\_$

$40 \div 5 = \_\_$

TEXTBOOK EXERCISES :

- **Page 118** = A (3 sums), B (2 sums).
- **Page 119** = D (3sums).
- **Page 121 =** A (1st and 2nd lines)

---------×---------