

**SYNOPSIS****Subtraction**

Subtraction is basically taking away a smaller amount from a larger amount.

For example:

$$8 - 6 = 2$$

Another example is:

Write in HTO columns and find the product.

$$948 - 325 = ?$$

<b>H T O</b>
9 4 8
- 3 2 5
<hr style="width: 100%; border: 0.5px solid black;"/>
6 2 3
<hr style="width: 100%; border: 0.5px solid black;"/>

**Missing Numbers In A Subtraction Sum**

You can find the missing numbers in a subtraction sum by counting backwards from the bigger number till the smaller number.

For example:

Find the missing number

$$67 - \underline{6} = 61$$

**Problem Sums Using Subtraction**

Example:

Mrs. Das baked 225 cakes. She sold 135 of them. How many cakes are left ?

	<b>H T O</b>
No. of cakes baked	<sup>1</sup> 2 <sup>1</sup> 2 5
No. of cakes sold	- 1 3 5
	<hr style="width: 100%; border: 0.5px solid black;"/>
Total no. of cakes left	9 0
	<hr style="width: 100%; border: 0.5px solid black;"/>

Ans: There are 90 cakes left in all.

- Children please do questions 1, 2, 3 and 4 in your Maths Check Exercise Book

1. Missing Numbers

- a)  $90 - 60 = \underline{\quad}$
- b)  $\underline{\quad} - 63 = 14$
- c)  $79 - 57 = \underline{\quad}$
- d)  $58 - \underline{\quad} = 49$
- e)  $32 - \underline{\quad} = 26$

2. Subtraction

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{a) } \quad \text{TO} \\ \quad 95 \\ - 13 \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{b) } \quad \text{HTO} \\ \quad 286 \\ - 46 \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{c) } \quad \text{TO} \\ \quad 52 \\ - 17 \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{d) } \quad \text{HTO} \\ \quad 959 \\ - 799 \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{e) } \quad \text{HTO} \\ \quad 846 \\ - 587 \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

3. Write in HTO Column and find the product.

- a) 75 - 48
- b) 294 - 96
- c) 83 - 33
- d) 647 - 386
- e) 756 - 634

4. Problem Sums

- a) There are 689 sweets in a box. Aryan takes 492 sweets. How many sweets are left in the box?
- b) Chirag is reading a storybook which has 139 pages. He has read 37 pages. How many pages are left for Chirag to read?

- Children please do The Regroup and Subtract Exercise from page 42 in the Maths Text Book.
- Children please do Exercises A and B from pages 44 and 45 in the Maths Text Book.
- Children please do Exercise A from page 50 in the Maths Text Book.